



CHANGES IN MOBILITY

50 LARGEST METROS

Where has income changed the most for Americans born to low-income parents?

National average % CHANGE
-4.2%

50 Most Populated U.S. Commuting Zones select location to walk through its data

LOCATION	INCOME AT AGE 27 1978 BIRTH YEAR	INCOME AT AGE 27 1992 BIRTH YEAR	% CHANGE
1 Salt Lake City, UT	\$36.4K	\$34.9K	-4.2%
2 San Jose, CA	\$33.3K	\$33.9K	1.6%
3 Brownsville, TX	\$31.4K	\$33.5K	6.7%
4 Boston, MA	\$34.3K	\$32.9K	-4.1%
5 Seattle, WA	\$33.3K	\$32.8K	-1.5%
6 San Francisco, CA	\$33.6K	\$32.6K	-2.9%
7 Manchester, NH	\$34.3K	\$32.5K	-5.3%
8 Minneapolis, MN	\$34.7K	\$32.4K	-6.7%
9 Portland, OR	\$31.7K	\$32.4K	2.2%
10 Denver, CO	\$32.8K	\$32.3K	-1.5%
11 Pittsburgh, PA	\$32.9K	\$31.7K	-3.6%
12 Houston, TX	\$31.3K	\$31.7K	1.1%
13 Austin, TX	\$29.6K	\$31.6K	6.4%
14 Grand Rapids, MI	\$30.1K	\$31.4K	4.3%
15 Fort Worth, TX	\$31.9K	\$31.4K	-1.5%
16 Dallas, TX	\$30.2K	\$31.1K	2.8%
17 Newark, NJ	\$33.7K	\$30.7K	-8.9%
18 San Diego, CA	\$33.8K	\$30.7K	-9.2%
19 Kansas City, KS & MO	\$30.5K	\$30.7K	0.7%
20 Providence, RI	\$33.5K	\$30.5K	-9.0%
21 Oklahoma City, OK	\$31.8K	\$30.5K	-4.0%
22 San Antonio, TX	\$29.7K	\$30.5K	2.7%
23 Sacramento, CA	\$32.6K	\$30.2K	-7.3%
24 New York, NY	\$31.3K	\$30.2K	-3.3%
25 Los Angeles, CA	\$33.0K	\$30.2K	-8.7%
26 Washington, DC	\$33.2K	\$30.2K	-9.1%
27 Nashville, TN	\$28.7K	\$30.1K	4.7%
28 Buffalo, NY	\$31.1K	\$29.7K	-4.3%
29 Phoenix, AZ	\$32.5K	\$29.7K	-8.7%
30 Chicago, IL	\$30.4K	\$29.1K	-4.2%
31 Indianapolis, IN	\$27.9K	\$29.0K	4.0%
32 Fresno, CA	\$31.0K	\$29.0K	-6.5%
33 Las Vegas, NV	\$32.3K	\$28.8K	-10.6%
34 Miami, FL	\$31.5K	\$28.7K	-9.0%
35 Columbus, OH	\$28.8K	\$28.5K	-1.2%
36 Cincinnati, OH	\$29.4K	\$28.5K	-3.1%
37 Port St. Lucie, FL	\$29.7K	\$28.2K	-5.2%
38 Charlotte, NC	\$26.7K	\$28.1K	5.0%
39 Cleveland, OH	\$29.1K	\$27.9K	-3.9%
40 Milwaukee, WI	\$30.7K	\$27.9K	-9.1%
41 Raleigh, NC	\$28.1K	\$27.7K	-1.3%
42 Orlando, FL	\$29.7K	\$27.6K	-7.0%
43 St. Louis, MO	\$29.0K	\$27.3K	-5.9%
44 Philadelphia, PA	\$31.2K	\$27.2K	-12.7%
45 Baltimore, MD	\$29.8K	\$27.2K	-8.7%
46 Detroit, MI	\$27.8K	\$27.2K	-2.4%
47 Tampa, FL	\$29.8K	\$27.1K	-9.1%
48 Jacksonville, FL	\$28.6K	\$26.7K	-6.6%
49 Richmond, VA	\$28.7K	\$26.4K	-8.0%
50 Atlanta, GA	\$27.7K	\$26.2K	-5.2%

[Download PDF](#) [Download CSV](#) [Collapse List](#)

[EXPLORE THE DATA](#)

For questions, please contact info@opportunity.org or cc-opportunity-atlas@census.gov.

Any opinions and conclusions expressed herein are those of the authors and do not represent the views of the U.S. Census Bureau.